# Introduction to Computer Science 

## Exercise 3

## 1. Binary to integer

Calculate the value of the binary number
0000000001010010
$0 \quad 000001010000011$

## 2. Integers to binary

Calculate the value (decimal system) of the decimal numbers
316
1035

## 3. Number Types

The input on the left produces the following output:

```
int a = 62352;
int b = 1142342;
int c = a * b;
double d = 1.0 * a * b;
print(a);
print(b);
print(c);
print(d);
double e = 1 - 0.9 - 0.1;
print(e);
```

```
a = 62352
b= 1142342
c = -1787135648
d= 7.1227308384 E10
e= 2.2351741790771484 E-8
```

Explain the output.

## 4. JSON vs. XML

Given the following information:
Team Meeting: date: 2021.12.20, time: 09:15, location: Room 214, participants: Rolf, Kurt, Vera Write this information first as a JSON document, then as an XML document.

## 5. Data Chaos

A colleague recently sent me a file with the offer for the company event. Unfortunately, he didn't tell me what format the file has. When I opened it, it looked like this:

```
NULNULNULNUL-"E#NÃ0DLEE\divHüCä-JÜ'2 @BS5eÁc
```





```
FFEOTjSUB4ÄtrVTz8â^_üúE゙É >
c
```



```
ÛEÖ`ÄÚxe\tilde{o-[øe3ÊrESCUSÙÈP DC1Dáf,/A-ëáSYNŠìSO}
```




```
NULPKETXEOTDC4NULACKNULBSNULNULNUT ! NUTÄù&SACKSOHNULNULÜSTX
NULNULVTNULBSSTX_rels/.rels
```



When I asked, he provided me with a new document, this time a text file:

| $\square$ *Storing_Data.txt - Notepad |  |  |  | - | $\square$ | $\times$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| File Ed | Format View |  |  |  |  |  |
| Was | Wann | Kosten pro | Stck Anzahl | Total |  | $\wedge$ |
| Gemse | Vorspeise | CHF 15.35 | 12 | CHF 1 | 184.22 |  |
| K, se | Ap, ro | CHF 12.4 | 20 | CHF 2 | 247.92 |  |
|  |  |  |  | CHF 4 | 432.14 |  |

Obviously I had caught the wrong editor, so I opened it in another:


How can this problem be solved?

